Periodo ipotetico

5 esercizi · livello A2–B2 (indicativo, QCER) · soluzioni su un foglio separato

Nome _____ Classe _____ Data _____

1. Tipo zero e primo tipo A2

Scegli la forma giusta. Ricorda: nella parte con *if* non si usa *will*, anche quando si parla di futuro.

1. If it _____ tomorrow, we'll move the party indoors.
   ☐ rains ☐ will rain
2. If you mix blue and yellow, you _____ green.
   ☐ would get ☐ get
3. If I _____ Matteo later, I'll give him your message.
   ☐ will see ☐ see
4. Ice _____ if you leave it in the sun.
   ☐ would melt ☐ melts
5. If you _____ hungry later, there's some pizza in the fridge.
   ☐ will be ☐ are
6. We _____ the train if we don't hurry up.
   ☐ will miss ☐ miss
7. If Giulia _____ the job, she'll move to Milan.
   ☐ will get ☐ gets
8. My dog always _____ if someone rings the doorbell.
   ☐ barks ☐ would bark
9. We'll have dinner on the terrace _____ it rains.
   ☐ if ☐ unless
10. If you _____ to the station, it'll take you about ten minutes.
    ☐ walk ☐ will walk

2. Primo o secondo tipo? B1

Scrivi i verbi tra parentesi nella forma giusta: primo tipo (*if* + present simple, *will*) o secondo tipo (*if* + past simple, *would*). Dopo *if*, con *I, he, she, it*, sono accettati sia *were* sia *was*.

1. If I _____ (have) a car, I would drive to work.
2. If you _____ (not / hurry), you'll miss the beginning of the film.
3. If I _____ (be) you, I _____ (not / buy) that jacket. It's far too expensive.
4. What _____ you _____ (do) if you found a wallet in the street?
5. If the weather _____ (be) nice on Saturday, we'll go to the seaside.

6. If we lived closer to the sea, we _____ (go) swimming every day.
7. Sara _____ (call) you if she needs any help with the move.
8. If Paolo _____ (speak) better English, he could apply for jobs in London.
9. I _____ (lend) you the money if I had it, but I'm broke too.
10. If it _____ (not / rain) this afternoon, I'll mow the lawn.

3. Domande e negative B1

Trasforma nella forma indicata la parte principale della frase, cioè quella senza *if*. La parte con *if* resta com'è.

1. You'd lend me your bike if I asked.

   → **INTERROGATIVA** _____

2. She'll be angry if we're late.

   → **NEGATIVA** _____

3. They would come to the party if they had time.

   → **INTERROGATIVA** _____

4. It'll be cheaper if you book online.

   → **INTERROGATIVA** _____

5. Marco would accept the job if they offered it to him.

   → **NEGATIVA** _____

6. We'll miss the bus if we don't leave now.

   → **INTERROGATIVA** _____

7. You'd save money if you cycled to work.

   → **INTERROGATIVA** _____

8. Your phone charges faster if you switch it off.

   → **INTERROGATIVA** _____

9. I would tell her the truth if I were you.

   → **NEGATIVA** _____

10. They would have won if they had trained harder.

    → **INTERROGATIVA** _____

4. Secondo, terzo o misto? B2

Scegli la forma corretta. Guarda il tempo della frase: un presente immaginario, un passato irreale o un passato con conseguenze adesso.

1. If I _____ about the roadworks, I would have left home earlier.
   ☐ knew ☐ had known ☐ would know

2. We _____ the flight if the taxi hadn't broken down.
   ☐ wouldn't miss ☐ hadn't missed ☐ wouldn't have missed

3. If she _____ harder last year, she would be at university now.
   ☐ had studied ☐ studied ☐ would study

4. If I _____ taller, I would play basketball.
   ☐ am ☐ would be ☐ were

5. If you hadn't reminded me, I _____ my mum's birthday.
   ☐ would have forgotten ☐ would forget ☐ had forgotten

6. I _____ you a lift if I'd known you were walking home.
   ☐ would give ☐ will give ☐ would have given

7. If the alarm _____, I would have missed the interview.
   ☐ hadn't gone off ☐ didn't go off ☐ wouldn't go off

8. _____ you hurry up, we'll be late for the concert.
   ☐ If ☐ When ☐ Unless

9. Would you mind if I _____ the window?
   ☐ would open ☐ opened ☐ will open

10. If Davide _____ so far away, we would see him more often.
    ☐ doesn't live ☐ didn't live ☐ wouldn't live

5. Trova l'errore B2

In ogni frase c'è un solo errore. Tocca la parte sbagliata e correggila: ricorda che *would* e *will* non vanno nella parte con *if*.

1. If I would have more free time, I would learn the guitar.

   CORREZIONE _____

2. If it will snow tonight, the schools will be closed tomorrow.

   CORREZIONE _____

3. If I were you, I will take the job in Edinburgh.

   CORREZIONE _____

4. If the train is late tomorrow, I take a taxi to the office.

   CORREZIONE _____

5. We won't get a table unless we don't book in advance.

   CORREZIONE _____

6. If we had left earlier, we wouldn't miss the start of the film.

   CORREZIONE _____

7. What would you say if you would meet your favourite actor?

   CORREZIONE _____

8. If you heat chocolate too much, it would burn.

   CORREZIONE _____

9. I would have called you if I would know you were in town.

   CORREZIONE _____

10. If Lucia is here, she would know what to do.

CORREZIONE _____

Soluzioni

Periodo ipotetico

1. Tipo zero e primo tipo

1. **rains**
2. **get**
3. **see**
4. **melts**
5. **are**
6. **will miss**
7. **gets**
8. **barks**
9. **unless**
10. **walk**

2. Primo o secondo tipo?

1. **had**
2. **do not hurry**
3. **were ... would not buy** (anche was)
4. **would ... do**
5. **is**
6. **would go** (anche could go)
7. **will call**
8. **spoke**
9. **would lend** (anche could lend)
10. **does not rain**

3. Domande e negative

1. **Would you lend me your bike if I asked?** (anche If I asked, would you lend me your bike?)
2. **She will not be angry if we are late.**
3. **Would they come to the party if they had time?** (anche If they had time, would they come to the party?)
4. **Will it be cheaper if you book online?** (anche If you book online, will it be cheaper?)
5. **Marco would not accept the job if they offered it to him.**
6. **Will we miss the bus if we do not leave now?** (anche If we do not leave now, will we miss the bus?)
7. **Would you save money if you cycled to work?** (anche If you cycled to work, would you save money?)
8. **Does your phone charge faster if you switch it off?** (anche If you switch it off, does your phone charge faster?)
9. **I would not tell her the truth if I were you.** (anche I would not tell her the truth if I was you.)
10. **Would they have won if they had trained harder?** (anche If they had trained harder, would they have won?)

4. Secondo, terzo o misto?

1. **had known**
2. **wouldn't have missed**
3. **had studied**
4. **were**
5. **would have forgotten**
6. **would have given**
7. **hadn't gone off**
8. **Unless**
9. **opened**
10. **didn't live**

5. Trova l'errore

1. **would have → had** (anche could have)
2. **will snow → snows**
3. **will → would** (anche should)
4. **take → will take** (anche shall take, am going to take, am taking, will have to take, can take, could take, may take, might take)
5. **don't book → book** (anche have booked)
6. **wouldn't miss → would not have missed** (anche would not be missing)
7. **would meet → met** (anche could meet, were to meet)
8. **would burn. → burns** (anche will burn, can burn, could burn, may burn, might burn)
9. **would know → had known**
10. **is → were** (anche was)

Valgono anche le forme contratte ed estese equivalenti: *don't* = *do not*, *isn't* = *is not*. Spiegazioni di ogni risposta su inglesechiaro.com/periodo-ipotetico/